



Women 4 Oncology in Greece: exploring common challengessurvey of the Hellenic Society of Medical Oncology among women oncology professionals

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W40- Hellas

- In recent years a significant increase in numbers of women doctors choosing oncology as a career observed in Greece and worldwide
- however, still women are hugely underrepresented in academic and decision-making positions...

ESMO W4O initiative in 2013



W40- Hellas

 Forum of W4O in Greece within HeSMO and with the support of ESMO

 professional network of women in all areas and specialties of oncology



W40- Hellas aims

- to identify common problems
- advocate for solutions and
- support women professionals in oncology

but also

- a platform of communication and support directly from women in oncology to women with cancer
- to raise public awareness on common cancers in women and develop multiple fundraising actions

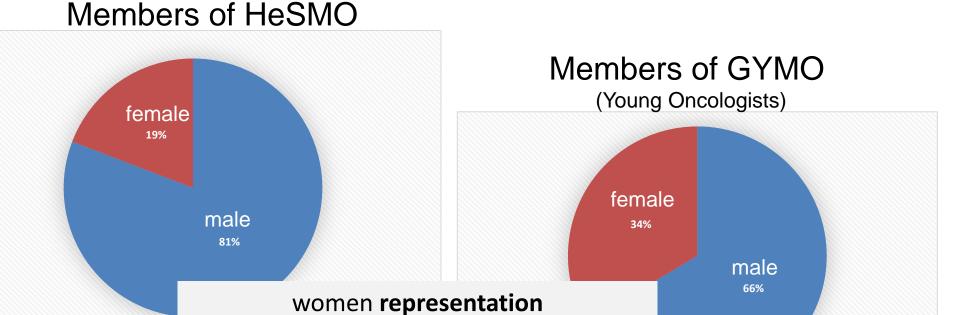


Survey

- questionnaire based on the 2013 ESMO online survey, adapted and translated in greek and complemented with additional questions
- to women oncologists, members of the Hellenic Societies of Medical Oncology, Radiation Oncology, Surgical Oncology, and other women professionals in oncology (pathologists, oncology nurses, clinical pharmacists, molecular biologists)



Results Gender (% of active members in 2014)



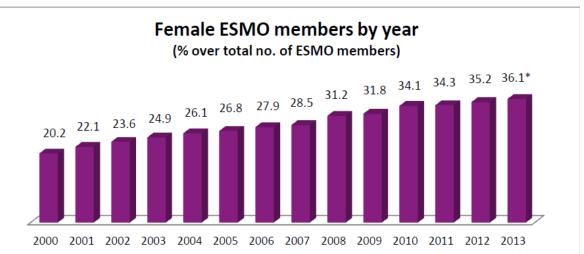
in the HeSMO and GYMO Boards

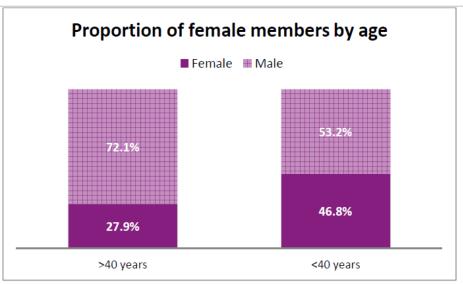
very limited

(1 woman among 7 Board members)



ESMO survey - 2013





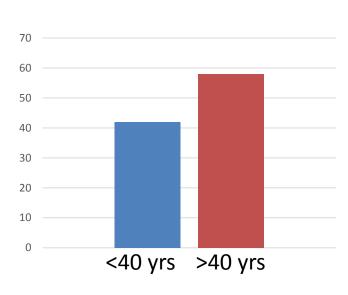
Female representation within ESMO committees

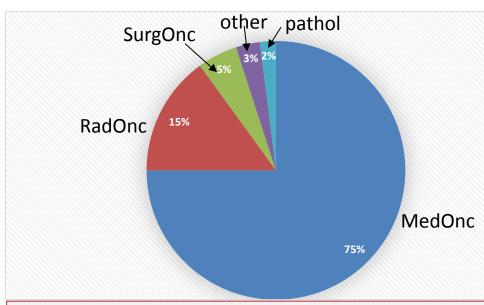
- 21.9% of ESMO officers are women
- ratio of female to male ESMO officers is 1:3.5
- ESMO Board 8 male officers and 3 female officers
- ESMO Young Oncologists
 Committee mainly female (6 male officers vs. 9 female)



Responders characteristics

Responders: 80





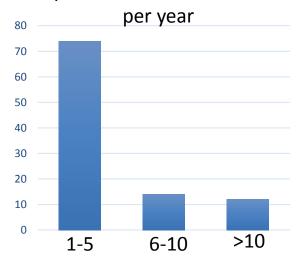
- 85% specialised oncologists, 15% in training
- 55% practice in public & university hospitals
- mostly in Athens (52%), major cities (48%)

70% are mothers of 2 or 3 kids in 65% of cases

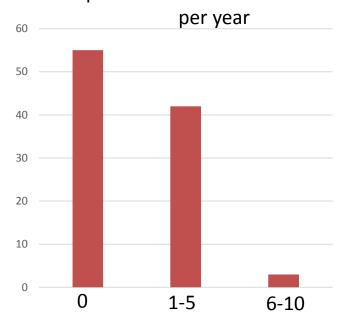


Scientific presence: meeting participation

Participation in **national** conferences



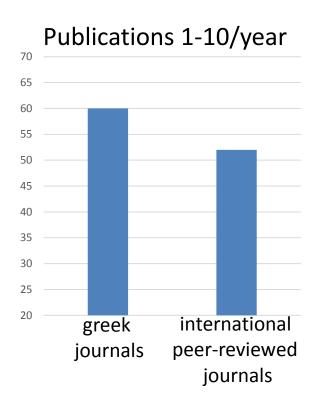
Participation in international conferences

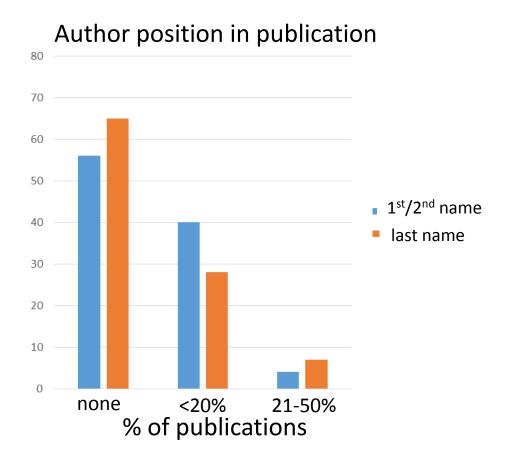


more than half (56%) are invited speakers/chairs in 1-5 greek meetings/ year but no more than 30% are invited in international meetings...



Scientific presence: publications/ CME



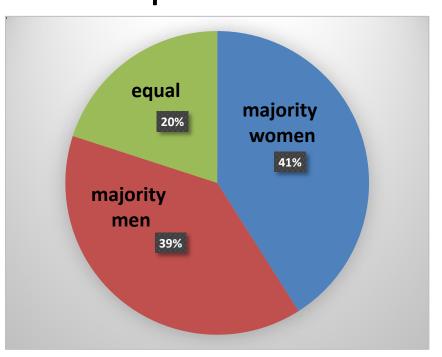


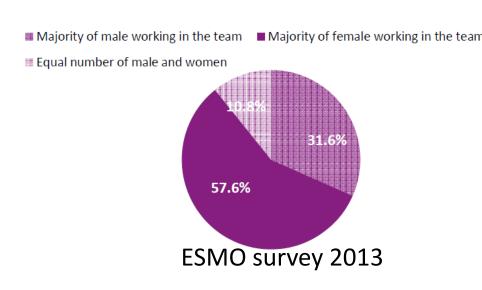
 the majority (74%) spend enough or a lot of time (5-10 and >10 hours per week) in continuing education and learning activities...



Women oncologists representation at work

Proportion of men and women in working teams





...however, the manager of the team is a man in 82% of the cases...

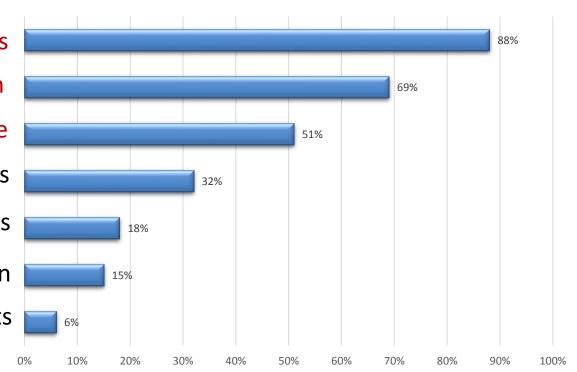
- 32% have some leadership position,
- with only 1 in 3 of those being department heads and the others having roles as assistant directors, coordinating, training or not specified...



Professional satisfaction

Which factors do you find most satisfying in your work?

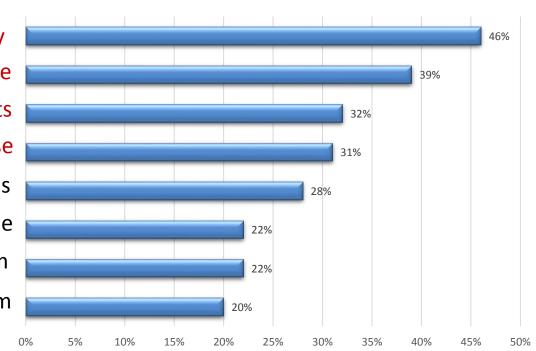
relationship with patients
intellectual stimulation
fighting a challenging disease
interaction with colleagues
opportunities to higher positions
prestige of medical profession
financial aspects





As a female oncologist, what do you think you can *uniquely* bring to the medical oncology profession?

Multi-tasking ability
Holistic view of the disease
Smoother communication with patients
Understand the "human side" of disease
Practical organisational skills
Ability to listen to and enter in dialogue
High professionalism
Effective management of working team

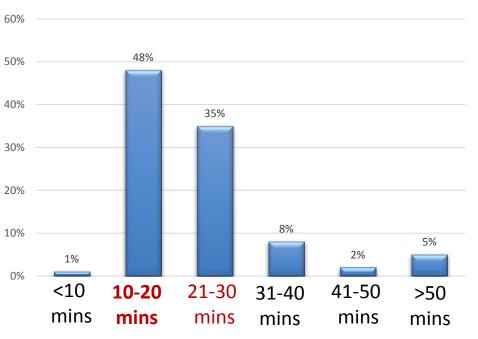




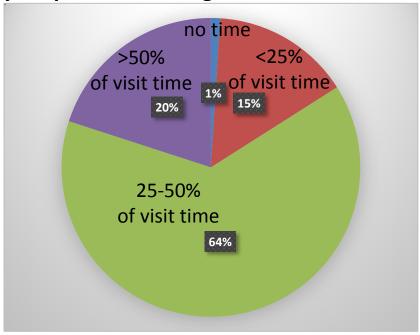
Communication with patients

One in two women oncologists (51%) reported seeing >5 new patients in a typical week

On average, how long do you spend per session with each patient, after the initial assessment?

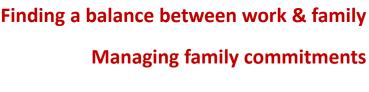


During a patient visit, on average what percentage of your time is spent listening to your patient's feelings and/or concerns?





As a woman oncologist, what do you think are the 3 main challenges to your career progression?



Difficulty to spend time abroad for research

Barriers to travel to international meetings

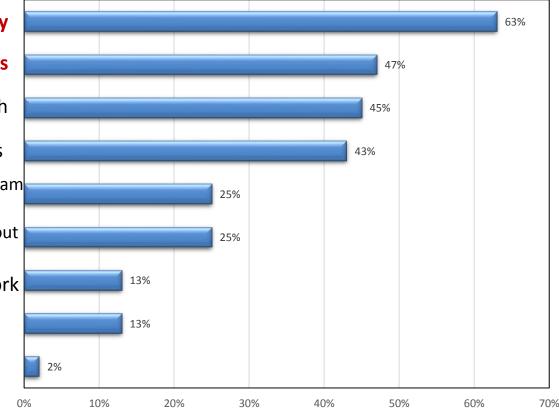
Men perceived as natural leaders while women as team members and supporters

Cultural gender prejudice due to misconceptions about family responsibilities of women

Maternity leave/difficulties coming back to work

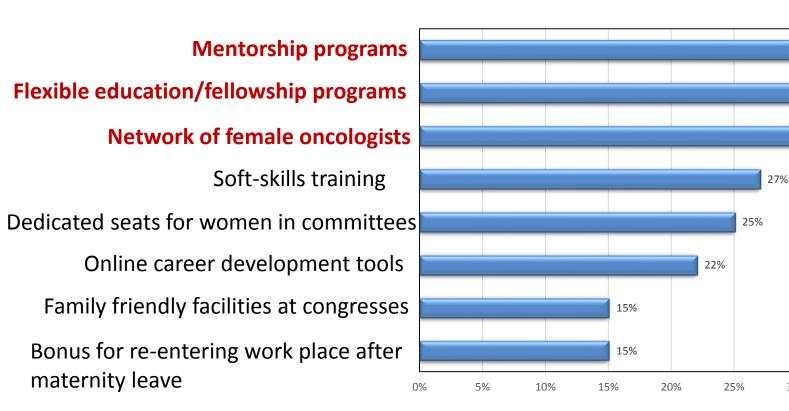
Financial constraints/ lower salaries

None of the above





Which of the following programs aimed at women professionals would you advise your professional society to implement to support career development of women oncologists?



40%

35%

38%

35%

30%

30%



Conclusions

- first survey among women oncologists in Greece
- although women have an increasingly significant presence in the oncology workforce in Greece, they remain under-represented in decision-making roles, as in Europe and worldwide
- many similarities with our European counterparts are highlighted regarding career challenges and satisfaction factors from the profession



Conclusions

- The ESMO W4O initiative and national initiatives such as ours, not only 'map' the problems but
- advocate for actions needed at national and international levels
- to bridge and reduce any gender inequalities in career advancement,
- for changes to promote work and family balance,
- for support of young oncologists with organized but flexible training and mentorship programs,
- and for policy changes in order to recognize and develop women oncology leaders...



«Women 4 Oncology-Hellas» W40-Hellas



We are grateful to all women colleagues in oncology for their participation in the survey and the Forum

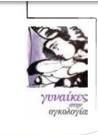
and to HeSMO and ESMO for their continuing support





1st Forum W4O-Hellas Sunday, 12th October 2014

'Megaron Mousikis', Athens Concert Hall, Athens-Greece



1° Forum

Γυναίκες στην Ογκολογία στην Ελλάδα Women in Oncology in Greece

