Process safety in prescription and administration of chemotherapy

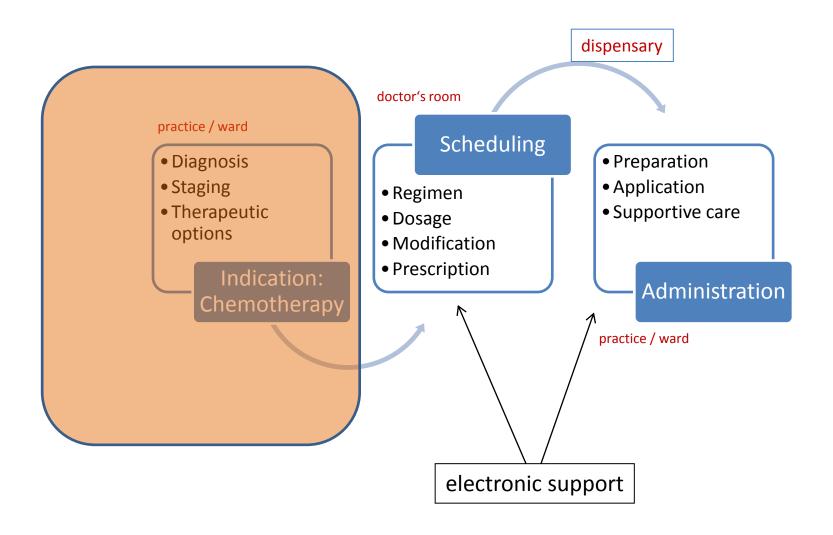
E. Schnoy, Regensburg M. Reng, Kelheim

Process safety?



Flowsheet of process

Chemotherapy: from planning to administration



Goals of process safety in chemotherapy

- standardisation of therapy
- planning support
- implementation and documentation of patientspecific modifications
- avoid calculation errors
- defining and monitoring limits of dosage
- optimise documentation
- prevent administration errors

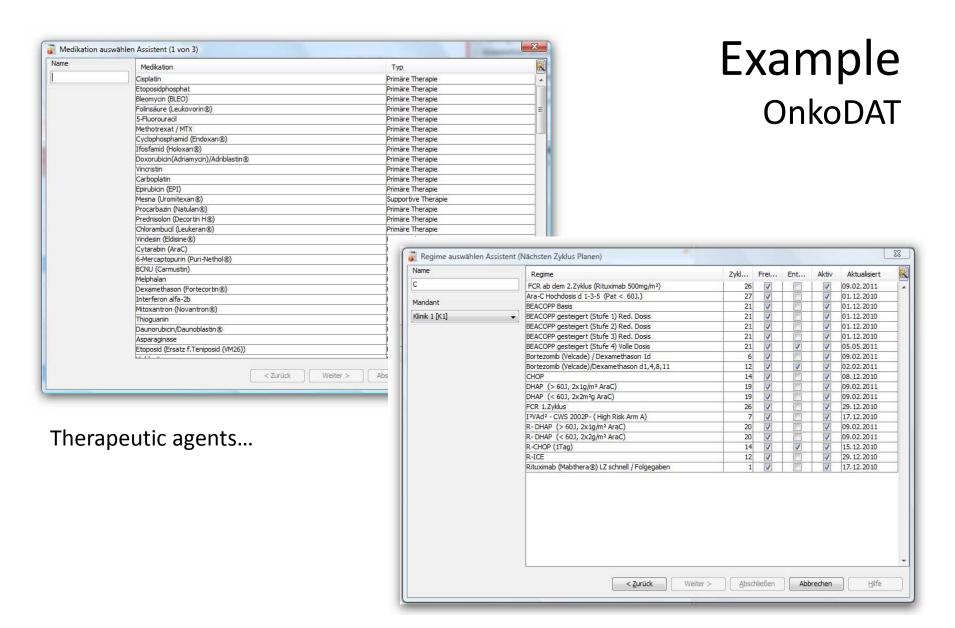


Electronic scheduling

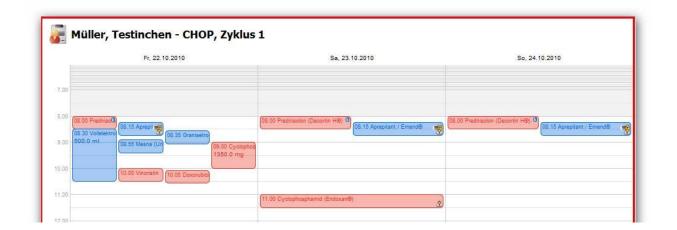
Scheduling

- Regimen
- Dosage
- Modification
- Prescription

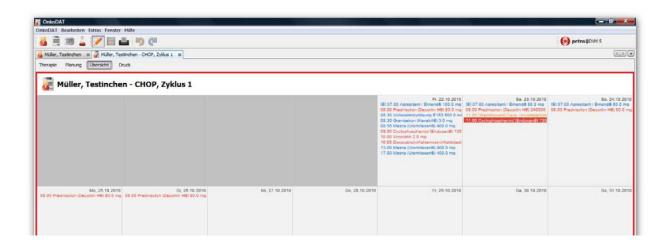
- Definition of regimens
 - basis of calculation
- Planning of patient specific regimen
 - semi-automatic adaption to patient specific conditions (weight, body surface, AUC, glomerular function...)
 - control of maximum daily / regimen / lifetime –dosage



...are combined to regimens

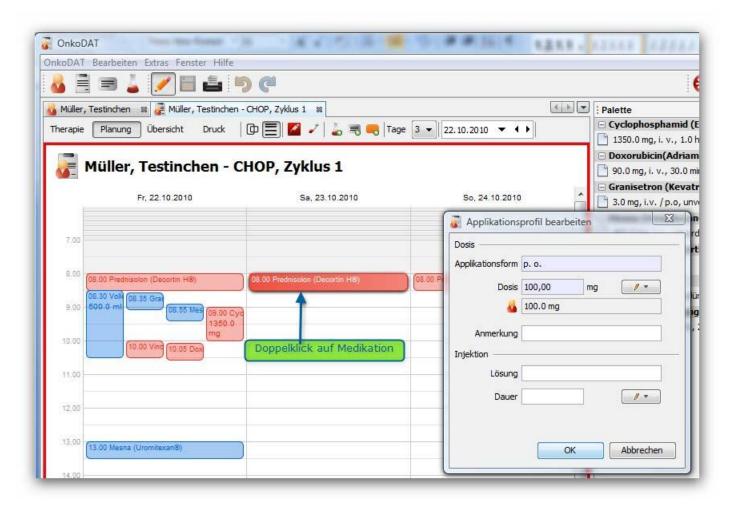


Generating a patient-specific regimen...



...in different views

familiar interface for therapy-scheduling



MS-Outlook-like modification of medication and supportive therapy

Providing simple automatisms even for complex calculations

	dlagen erfassen:
Größe	€ cm
Gewicht	€ kg
Serum-Kreatinin	● mg/dl
Hautfarbe [schwarz
Körperoberfläche	(Dubois)
berechnet 💿	₩ m²
manuell 🔘	m ²
Glomuläre Filtrati	onsrate (m-4-MDRD)
berechnet 💿	W mykoin
manuell 🔘	ml/min

Definite calculation basis for area under curve

Administration

- Preparation
- Application
- Supportive care

Administration

Preparation

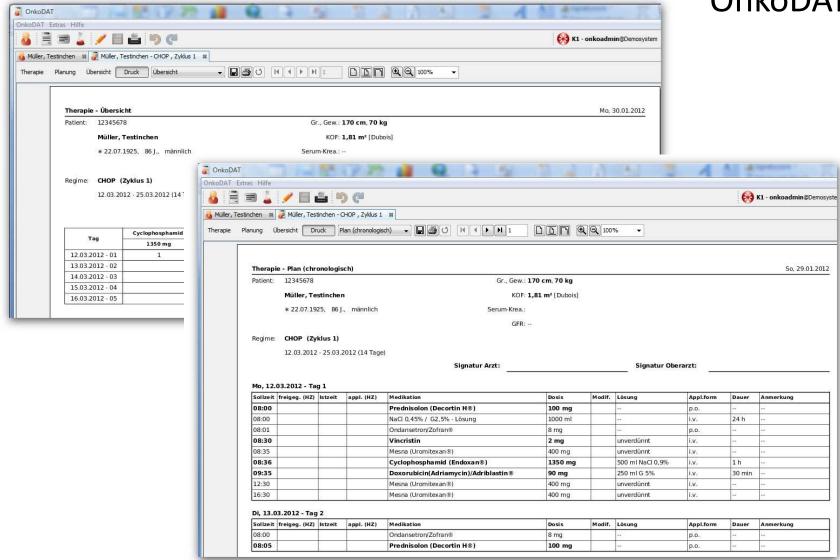
- Generating prescription
- Printing bar code for infusion
- Generating patient- or wardspecific flow-charts

Application

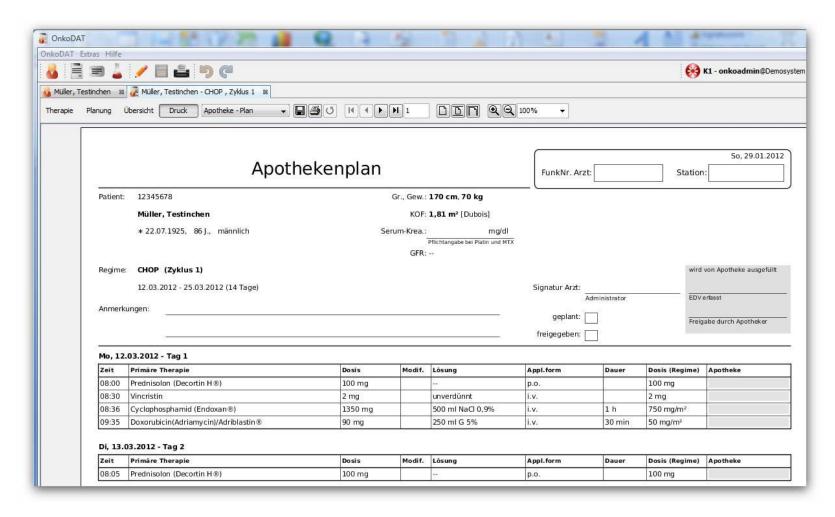
- Generating patient- or wardspecific flow-chart
- Documentation of administration

Generating print outs for various functions

Example OnkoDAT

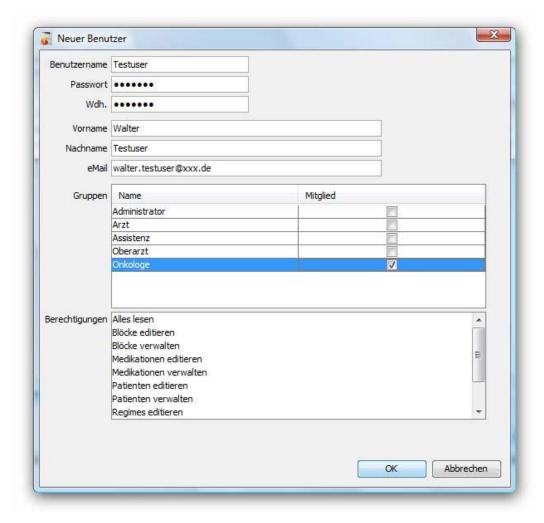


Generating the prescription

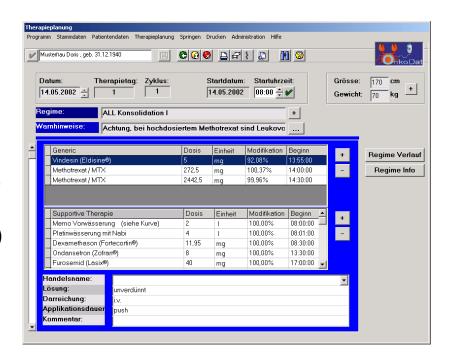


Safety

- Different user roles
 - Nurse
 - Doctor
 - Specialist
 - **–** ...



- example: OnkoDAT
 - 1989 V.1.0 (Atari ST Omicron Basic)
 - 1994 V.2.0(MS Windows SQL-Windows)
 - 2001 V.3.0(MS Windows + SAP-Integration Vis.Basic)
 - 2005 V.4.0(MS-Windows + SAP-Integration Vis.Basic)
 - 2011 V.5.0
 (MS-Windows, Linux Java)



Version 3.0

- Software development and research
 - MedicDAT Ltd. (Non Profit Spin-Off of Univ. of Regensburg)
 - OnkoDAT is a medical device (CE-registration in process)

OnkoDAT

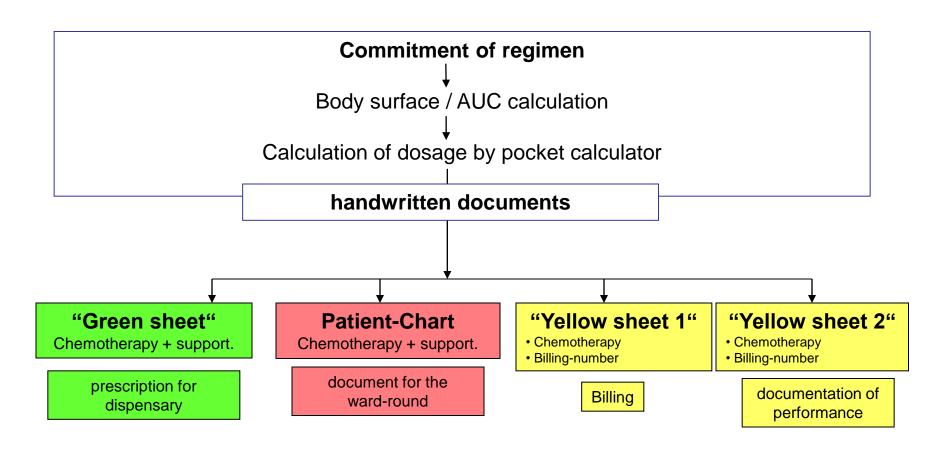
University hospital Regensburg

- since 1.2.2001
 - 528 chemotherapy regimens
 - 162 chemotherapeutic agents and supportive therapies
 - 32.223 planned regimens
 - 500.184 chemotherapy dosages
 - No serious incidents
 - no computing errors
 - 25.312 semi-automatic dosage-adjustments (dosage adjustment according to defined rules such as max. daily dose)



Influence on clinical processes

hospital before implementation of OnkoDAT



OnkoDAT

© Uniklinik Regensburg Vervielfältigung jedweder Art verboten

Musterfrau Doris , geb. 31.12. Patient:

KOF: Körpergrösse: 170 c m

Körpergewicht: 70,00 kg

Datum	Zykl	Ist-Zeit	appliziert	Sollzeit	١
	Tag		(HZ)		ı
14.05.2002	1			08:00	1
14.05.2002	1			08:01	1
14.05.2002	1			08:30	1
14.05.2002	1			13:30	1
14.05.2002	1			13:55	1
14.05.2002	1			14:00	1
14.05.2002	1			14:30	1
14.05.2002	1			17:00	1
14.05.2002	1			19:00	1

Datum	Zykŀ	Ist-Zeit	app liziert	Sollzeit
	Tag		(HZ)	
15.05.2002	2			08:00

Patientenname: Musterfrau Doris, geb. 31.12.1940

ALL Konsolidation I Regime:

Zyklus von: 14.05.2002 21.05.2002 bis:

Zyklusnr.

Besondere Warnhinweise: Achtung, bei hochdosiertem Methotrexat sind Leukovorin-Rescue und ausreichende Alk

Bitte nachstehende Hinweise genau beachten.

Toxizität: Intensive Chemotherapie, nur unter kontinuierlicher stationärer Beobachtung durchzufü

Nebenwirkungsprofil:

Myelotoxizität sehr stark, stationäre Überwachung.

Stark emetogen, d1 und 5.

Alopezie deutlich. Sehr häufig Mukositis.

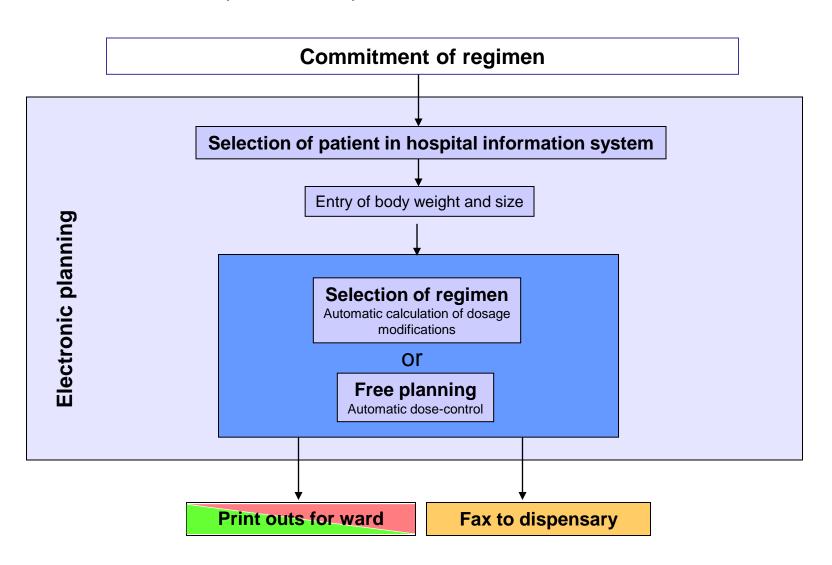
Ara-C: Selten zerebrale und zerebelläre Störungen, Neuritiden, Leukenzephalopathie. Pu Fieber, Lebertoxizität, Exanthem, Konjunktivitis (selten unter Dexamethason-Augentro) HD - MTX: Hohe Schleimhauttoxizität mit Ulzerationen der Mundschleimhaut, intestin

Nierenfunktionsstörungen, insb. Bei Urin pH ≤ 7 und niedrigem Urinfluss. ZNS Toxizit

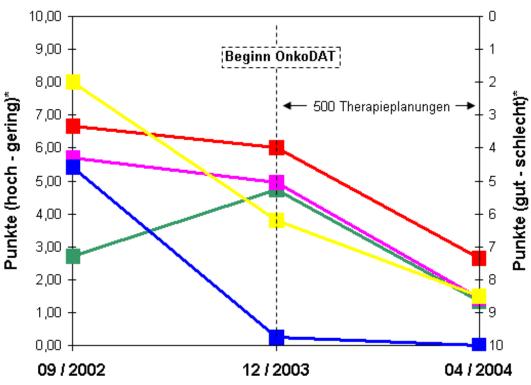
CAVE bei Ergüssen: Anreicherung v. MTX im "dritten Raum".

Influence on clinical processes

hospital after implementation of OnkoDAT



Evaluation of quality metrics: The doctors



- ---Zeitaufwand bei Erstellung
- -Teitaufwand durch Rückfragen
- ---Risiko von Übermittlungsfehlern

----Handhabung bei der Therapiegabe

---Leserlichkeit

* Punktewertung

sehr gering					mittel					sehr hoch
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
sehr gut					mittel					sehr schlecht

Future in process management

There is still a lack in process safety at the bedside



Mix-up of injections...
Wrong sequence of medication...
...is not controlled by electronic scheduling

Not yet.

Safety of administration...

clinical future



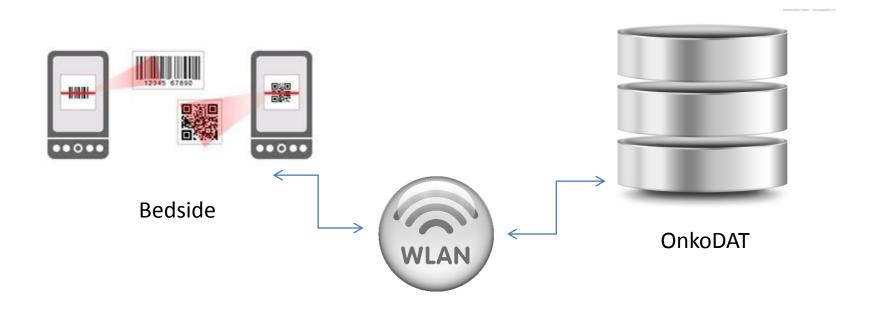
Safety of administration...

clinical future



Safety of administration...

clinical future



Example-Alerts: "This is not the drip for Mr. Miller"

"You should give Granisetron before this medication"

"Fine, this drip is for Mr. Miller and should be administered now"

Chemotherapy bears unavoidable risks



Let us avoid avoidable risks

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